Manjurul Karim, PhD

Phone: +8801714131209, email: manjurul7@gmail.com

LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/in/manjurul-karim-phd-300b7126/



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Senior aquaculture and food systems leader with over 28 years of experience delivering strategic, science-based development across Asia. Successfully led multimillion-dollar programs funded by USAID, USDA, CGIAR, and the European Commission, advancing sustainable intensification, productivity gains, and food systems resilience. Spearheaded the Carp Genetic Improvement Program (CGIP), achieving a 37% growth improvement in Rohu; introduced and scaled Genetically Improved Farmed Tilapia (GIFT) and seabass in Bangladesh; and led Myanmar's national rollout of climate-smart rice-fish systems in collaboration with IRRI and ACIAR—delivering up to 132% income gains without compromising staple rice yields.

Pioneered the introduction of Specific Pathogen-Free (SPF) shrimp in Bangladesh, strengthening hatchery biosecurity and supporting national exports through public-private partnerships. Forged over 70 public-private collaborations and mobilized more than \$10 million in co-investment to expand inclusive access to aquaculture inputs, finance, and services. Demonstrated deep commitment to nutrition-sensitive and gender-equitable innovation, including small indigenous fish species (SIS), digital platforms, and women-led aquaculture models.

Collaborated actively with IWMI and CGIAR's Challenge Program on Water and Food (CPWF) to promote integrated aquatic-agricultural systems and optimize water use. Recognized for adaptive leadership, systems thinking, and a proven record of translating research into scalable, high-impact development in fragile and complex environments. Work aligns directly with CGIAR's five impact areas: productivity, nutrition, gender, climate adaptation, and environmental sustainability.

KEY QUALIFICATIONS

- Proven leadership in multi-country, multimillion-dollar aquaculture programs across Bangladesh, Myanmar, and Nepal.
- Strong alignment with national policies and donor priorities, with deep experience in program management, budgeting, M&E, and reporting.
- Extensive engagement with government institutions, NGOs, academia, and the private sector to foster innovation and scale in aquaculture ecosystems.
- Recognized for building local capacity, strengthening systems, and leading the implementation of climate-resilient, nutrition-sensitive, and inclusive aquaculture models.
- Successfully led projects funded by USAID, USDA, DANIDA, FAO, and others; currently serving as Chief of Party for a USDA-funded initiative in Nepal.
- Previous roles with CARE, BRAC, SABINCO, DANIDA, and Nam Sai Farms (Thailand);
 extensive consulting experience with FAO, ActionAid, and other international organizations.
- Fluent in English and Bengali, with strong cross-cultural communication, team leadership, and collaboration skills.

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. in Integrated Agriculture Aquaculture and livelihoods. Institute of Aquaculture, University of Stirling, Stirling, Scotland, UK, 2006
- M. S in Fisheries Biology and Genetics, Bangladesh Agricultural University, Bangladesh 1999
- B. Sc. Fisheries (Hons.), Bangladesh Agricultural University, Mymensingh, Bangladesh, 1991

WORK EXPERIENCE

Chief of Party | November 1, 2023 – Present USDA Food for Progress Matsya Project Corus International, Bara District, Nepal

Provide strategic leadership and oversight for a national aquaculture systems transformation initiative in Nepal. The project advances inclusive, climate-smart aquatic food systems aligned with CGIAR's five impact areas. Lead a multi-disciplinary team and consortium of public, private, and research partners to improve productivity, resilience, and equity across aquaculture value chains.

- Managed complex budgets, technical teams, and cross-sectoral workstreams to ensure delivery of measurable outcomes aligned with USDA objectives and international food systems transformation frameworks.
- Forged strategic partnerships with national and international institutions, including CGIARaffiliated organizations such as IWMI and WorldFish, to strengthen capacity, scale innovations, and co-develop sustainable aquaculture and water management practices.
- Designed integrated aquaculture models focused on Genetically Improved Farmed Tilapia (GIFT), improved broodstock management, integrated faming systems, and decentralized extension—enhancing livelihoods, nutrition, and environmental sustainability.
- Led deployment of a regional MEL platform (CGA Technologies' 3D MEL system), enhancing real-time monitoring, adaptive program management, and cross-geographic learning.
- Directed inclusive knowledge delivery systems, incorporating digital learning tools and gender-responsive approaches to improve smallholder access to inputs, services, and finance.
- Facilitated policy engagement with government stakeholders, donors, and research
 partners to institutionalize quality broodstock systems, strengthen fisheries extension, and
 support national aquaculture strategies.

Chief of Party and Senior Scientist | June 2021 to October 2023 USAID Bangladesh Aquaculture and Nutrition Activity WorldFish, Dhaka, Bangladesh

Provided strategic, scientific, and operational leadership to the USD 24.5 million BANA project, managing a team of over 50 professionals. Directed systems transformation in the aquaculture sector across 23 districts using a blended market systems and service delivery approach.

Established formal agreements with 70 public and private partners and signed an additional 44 MOUs to drive systemic improvements in aquaculture input delivery, digital services, nutrition integration, and gender inclusion.

- Mobilized USD 4.95 million in private sector co-investment and USD 3.81 million in customized aquaculture loans to 883 farmers—far exceeding targets.
- Reached over 301,000 individuals through market linkages, service expansion, and capacity development, with 261,000+ farmers adopting improved aquaculture practices and 80,368 hectares brought under improved management.

- Achieved a 130% increase in carp yields and a 101% increase in tilapia yields by promoting improved seed, feed, and pond management practices—boosting smallholder productivity, profitability, and local food and nutrition security.
- Facilitated the formal handover of Gen-3 Rohu and piloted domesticated sea bass introduction, supporting species diversification and national breeding programs.
- Launched 10+ digital innovations (e.g., Rupali, Nirapod Khamar, Right Fish, Micro-Merchant), reaching 109,000+ farmers with services like e-commerce, finance, traceability, and advisories.
- Pioneered blockchain-based traceability in the rohu value chain and supported RT-PCR diagnostic lab establishment for aquatic disease management.
- Advanced gender and youth inclusion by supporting 846 women entrepreneurs and 570 youth in business and service delivery roles.
- Promoted nutrition-sensitive aquaculture through product innovations such as Ready-to-Eat (RTE) and Ready-to-Cook (RTC) fish, nutrition-themed printed plates, Social and Behavior Change Communication (SBCC), and integration with Ministry of Health (MoH) health messaging.
- Strengthened institutional partnerships with the Department of Fisheries, Bangladesh
 Fisheries Research Institute (BFRI), Institute of Public Health Nutrition (IPHN), and key
 financial institutions including Banks and MFIs.
- Conducted a mid-term evaluation and internal Data Quality Assessment (DQA), leading to adaptive changes and a renewed focus on sustainability, scale, and partner-led replication.

Chief of Party and Scientist | October 2019 - May 2021 USAID Feed the Future Fish for Livelihoods WorldFish, Yangon, Myanmar

In this leadership role, I provided strategic and operational oversight for the USAID-funded Feed the Future Fish for Livelihoods project, aiming to enhance nutrition and food security in Central and Northern Myanmar through inclusive and sustainable aquaculture development. My key responsibilities and achievements included:

- Directed the design and implementation of research initiatives, policy analyses, and regulatory frameworks to foster an enabling environment for aquaculture growth.
 Collaborated closely with national partners, including the Department of Fisheries and the Myanmar Fisheries Federation, to strengthen institutional capacities and leverage existing infrastructures for project operations.
- Advanced women's participation in aquaculture by promoting gender-equitable practices and establishing village-level savings groups in partnership with sub-recipients, thereby enhancing community financial resilience.
- Introduced and scaled integrated rice-fish farming systems in collaboration with the International Rice Research Institute (IRRI) and the Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR), achieving significant income gains for smallholder farmers without compromising rice yields.
- Led the national rollout of GIFT, demonstrating 27–36% faster growth rates compared to local strains. Secured formal government endorsement for scaling up GIFT production, contributing to increased fish availability and farmer incomes.
- Launched the *Chan Myaung* (garden canal) aquaculture model, utilizing existing irrigation channels for integrated fish production, thereby optimizing resource use and expanding aquaculture practices in southern Myanmar.

• Facilitated collaborations with private sector entities to develop hatcheries, improve seed supply chains, and support local aquaculture enterprises, significantly contributing to regional food security and rural economic development.

Program Manager and Scientist | October 2015 - September 2019 Livelihoods and Food Security Fund, WorldFish Myanmar Acted as cluster Leader for Research Cluster 1 of FISH Flagship 1 in WorldFish Bangladesh.

In this role, I led the design and implementation of inclusive aquaculture initiatives under the LIFT-funded Myanmar Fish Culture (MYCulture) project, focusing on nutrition, livelihoods, and sustainability for small-scale farmers in Myanmar. My key responsibilities and achievements included:

- Pioneered localized innovations such as the Chan Myaung system (utilizing irrigation canals for integrated aquaculture and horticulture) and WISH ponds (artificial, tarpaulin-lined ponds), enhancing water use efficiency and production in remote and water-scarce regions.
- Introduced the culture of small indigenous fish species (SIS) to improve household nutrition and food security, aligning with national nutrition strategies.
- Spearheaded the introduction of Genetically Improved Farmed Tilapia (GIFT) from Jitra,
 Malaysia, and launched a national tilapia dissemination program in partnership with the
 Department of Fisheries. Supported scientific trials comparing GIFT and non-GIFT strains,
 demonstrating up to 36% improved growth and 19% yield increase, confirming its economic
 advantage for smallholders.
- Established localized feed mills in rural areas, reducing dependency on commercial feed and lowering production costs for farmers.
- Championed women-led aquaculture by mainstreaming gender in design and extension, especially through the WISH pond model. Facilitated participatory action learning platforms that empowered farmers to co-develop context-specific technologies.
- Conducted extensive capacity building for government staff and partners, establishing a long-term framework for sectoral growth.
- Created and disseminated policy briefs to influence national aquaculture and fisheries policy. Led performance assessments of small-scale technologies and their contributions to household income, productivity, and dietary diversity within agri-food systems.
- Collaborated across major donor-funded programs—LIFT, IFAD, ACIAR, and GIZ—to ensure harmonized technical interventions aligned with national strategies and CGIAR goals.
 Promoted climate-resilient aquaculture systems tailored to diverse agro-ecological zones, from flood-prone delta areas to dry uplands.
- These efforts significantly contributed to the sustainable growth of aquaculture in Myanmar, improving food security and income for communities in the Ayeyarwady Delta and Central Dry Zone.

Deputy Chief of Party, Productivity Leader and Scientist | January 2014 - September 2015 USAID Aquaculture for Income and Nutrition (AIN) WorldFish, Bangladesh

Provided strategic, technical, and operational leadership to the AIN project's second phase, targeting inclusive aquaculture growth and improved nutritional outcomes across 20 districts. Directed productivity-focused research and implementation strategies, scaling climate-resilient and nutrient-sensitive aquaculture innovations tailored for smallholder systems.

• Directly benefitted over 95,000 fish and shrimp farmers and indirectly reached over 475,000 people through improved input and service systems, behavior change communication, and nutrition-sensitive aquaculture—driving measurable improvements in yields, food access, and resilience

- Spearheaded the expansion of mola (*Amblypharyngodon mola*) polyculture, promoting its integration into household ponds for nutritional enhancement. Over 25,000 farmers adopted mola technologies, improving dietary diversity for women and children.
- Scaled Genetically Improved Farmed Tilapia (GIFT) dissemination by partnering with national hatcheries and private actors, expanding access to improved broodstock and certified fry.
- Catalyzed partnerships across public and private sectors—including input suppliers, extension agents, and finance institutions—through formal agreements and co-investment models to foster sustainable input and service ecosystems.
- Initiated nutrition-focused campaigns in collaboration with the Ministry of Health and Institute of Public Health Nutrition (IPHN) to integrate fish into maternal and child health messaging.
- Advanced the adoption of climate-smart carp and integrated aquaculture-agriculture systems, contributing to higher productivity and more resilient livelihoods.

Served simultaneously in high-level leadership roles within WorldFish's Bangladesh portfolio:

- Deputy Chief of Party, AIN Oversaw technical excellence, coordination, and deliverables for USAID's flagship aquaculture project.
- Project Coordinator, STDF (FAO) Focused on compliance with food safety standards for export markets.
- Country Coordinator, CPWF G2 Aligned water and fisheries systems work under CGIAR's Integrated Development Outcomes (IDOs).

Deputy Chief of Party and Scientist | October 2011- December 2013 USAID Aquaculture for Income and Nutrition (AIN) WorldFish, Bangladesh

Led strategic and operational implementation of the multi-year USAID-funded AIN project aimed at enhancing aquaculture productivity, seed quality, and farmer livelihoods. Oversaw technical design, performance tracking, and donor engagement.

- Championed the first national introduction of SPF shrimp in Bangladesh, partnering with the Department of Fisheries and BSFF to import broodstock from Moana Hatchery (Hawaii) to support shrimp hatcheries in replacing local lines—strengthening biosecurity, hatchery output, and export potential.
- Initiated and coordinated the launch of the Carp Genetic Improvement Program (CGIP) with WorldFish Fish Genetic team, leading to the development of a high-performing Rohu strain with 37% faster growth, a major step in sustainable aquaculture seed system reform.
- Facilitated establishment of 50+ small-scale feed mills to reduce reliance on imported feed and improve access for rural producers.
- Strengthened technical and market linkages between farmers, hatcheries, service providers, and policymakers—scaling adoption of improved technologies and disease management practices.
- Directly benefitted over 30,000 farmers across fish and shrimp value chains, contributing to significant yield gains, better household nutrition, and improved resilience.
- Provided budget oversight, policy advisory inputs, and high-quality reporting in line with USAID benchmarks.

Project Coordinator and Scientist | May 2010 - September 2011 USAID-Funded Greater Harvest and Economic Returns from Shrimp (GHERS) Project WorldFish, Bangladesh

Led coordination and technical implementation of the GHERS project, aiming to enhance shrimp

farm productivity, biosecurity, and market competitiveness in southern Bangladesh.

- Developed Memorandums of Association with partners, and assisted depots in work plan and budget preparations.
- Monitored NGO expenditures and facilitated payment recommendations for the Dhaka office.
- Established and coordinated a private PCR laboratory in Cox's Bazar, enabling disease screening of post-larvae (PL) for White Spot Syndrome Virus (WSSV), thereby improving seed quality and reducing disease outbreaks.
- Engaged with over 100 shrimp hatcheries to promote the replacement of wild broodstock with healthy, screened broodfish, laying the groundwork for subsequent introductions of Specific Pathogen-Free (SPF) shrimp.
- Developed and disseminated protocols for improved pond management, water quality monitoring, and early disease detection, contributing to increased survival rates and production efficiency among targeted farmers.
- Maintained liaisons with the Department of Fisheries, donors, local government bodies, entrepreneurs, and other key stakeholders to ensure alignment, policy backing, and sustainability.
- These efforts contributed to the project's overarching goal of increasing the productive capacity of existing shrimp farms and enhancing the quality of shrimp delivered to processors, adding over \$45 million in value to the sector.

Associate Project Coordinator and Scientist | May 2009 - April 2010 USAID-Funded Cyclone Affected Aquaculture Rehabilitation Project WorldFish, Bangladesh

Provided scientific and strategic leadership in the design and implementation of aquaculture rehabilitation initiatives post-Cyclone Sidr, with a focus on disaster risk reduction (DRR), resilience-building, and early recovery in southern Bangladesh. Oversaw technical coordination among implementing NGOs and facilitated multisectoral collaboration with the Department of Fisheries, local authorities, and civil society.

- Championed gender-sensitive, climate-smart aquaculture models tailored to resource-poor and cyclone-affected households, benefiting more than 16,000 households directly.
- Scaled pilots in integrated rice-fish systems, community ponds, and smallholder carp-polyculture, laying the groundwork for later uptake under CGIAR and USAID programs.
- Coordinated training programs on fish nursery management, input access, and basic veterinary care, ensuring enhanced productivity and reduced risk among marginal farmers.
- Supported pilots on nutrition-sensitive aquaculture with indigenous species, contributing to household dietary diversification and food security.
- Facilitated knowledge transfer and input distribution through strategic partnerships with ~20 local NGOs across Barisal, Patuakhali, and Barguna.
- Contributed to institutional learning by feeding evidence into post-disaster livelihood frameworks, guiding future investment in aquaculture-based recovery interventions.

Project Manager and Scientist | March 2008 - April 2009 USAID-Funded Cyclone Affected Aquaculture Rehabilitation Project WorldFish, Bangladesh

Led implementation of field operations in the wake of Cyclone Sidr. Designed partnership frameworks, reviewed NGO capacities, and conducted field-based planning aligned with the project's emergency-to-recovery continuum.

- Supervised selection and performance management of partner NGOs, ensuring quality assurance and accountability in program delivery.
- Drafted operational budgets and oversaw financial management for regional offices, ensuring efficient use of donor funds and alignment with USAID compliance protocols.
- Promoted participatory planning with women's groups and local leaders, enhancing the inclusion of female-headed households in aquaculture rehabilitation efforts.
- Coordinated field logistics, pond reconstruction activities, and input provisioning, ensuring timely delivery in hard-to-reach areas.
- Served as a technical liaison between WorldFish, the Department of Fisheries, and local government bodies to ensure policy alignment and scale potential.

Project Manager | October - December 2007 Nam Sai Farms Co. Ltd, Amphur Ban Sang, Prachinburi, Thailand

At Nam Sai Farms Ltd., located in Prachinburi, Thailand, responsibilities encompassed managing the tilapia farm operations, including the breeding and hatchery activities for tilapia. This involved overseeing the daily operations of the hatcheries to ensure optimal breeding conditions and health management for tilapia strains like Nile tilapia and GIFT. Additionally, the role required coordination of planning and implementation of hatchery operations, which included setting goals and assessing needs to enhance productivity and sustainability of the hatchery processes.

Furthermore, there was involvement in assisting and coordinating research activities aimed at improving tilapia strains and farming techniques, crucial for the development and dissemination of best practices in tilapia farming. This role not only contributed to the operational efficiency of Nam Sai Farms but also supported its mission to produce high-quality tilapia fry for both local and international markets.

M&E Specialist and Research Associate | January - September 2007 USAID-Funded Shrimp Quality Support Project WorldFish, Bangladesh

Led the development and implementation of monitoring and evaluation frameworks to improve the performance, traceability, and sustainability of smallholder shrimp farming systems in Bangladesh. Designed data collection protocols, farmer scorecards, and training effectiveness assessments for adoption of best management practices (BMPs), focusing on improved water quality, feed use, and disease management.

Documented and disseminated best practices through training modules, learning materials, and farmer guides, many of which informed the design of future USAID-funded shrimp projects such as AIN and GHERS. Conducted field assessments on the adoption of disease-free post-larvae (PL) and early shrimp health diagnostics, contributing to more robust hatchery-to-farm value chain protocols.

Collaborated with private sector hatcheries, extension agents, and the Department of Fisheries to refine production standards that enhanced compliance with international market requirements, setting the stage for export competitiveness.

Ph.D. Research Fellow | November 2002 - December 2006 Institute of Aquaculture at the University of Stirling, Scotland, UK European Commission-funded POND LIVE Project (INCO-DC ICA4-2001-10026)

Pursued doctoral research under the European Commission's POND LIVE initiative, focused on improving resource use efficiency in integrated pond-dike systems in Bangladesh. Applied a robust mixed-methods design—merging econometric analysis of 480 household surveys with

participatory rural appraisal across three production cycles. The study framed aquaculture not merely as a food production strategy, but as a transformative entry point for improving rural livelihoods, enhancing resilience, and advancing gender equity.

Core Contributions

- Employed a robust mixed-methods design, combining econometric analysis of 480 household surveys with participatory rural appraisal tools, across three production cycles.
- Identified a 35% increase in annual income among households adopting improved ponddike practices, alongside notable gains in dietary diversity and seasonal resilience.
- Established the enabling conditions—access to extension services, input markets, and secure land tenure—that significantly influenced technology uptake and impact.
- Quantified a 40% increase in women's decision-making power over aquaculture outputs,
 with emerging patterns of female-led enterprises in fish processing and trading.

Strategic Uptake

- Research insights contributed to WorldFish frameworks on integrated aquacultureagriculture systems.
- Findings were fed into donor dialogues and CGIAR-led thinking on sustainable intensification pathways for smallholder systems in South Asia.
- This work served as an early foundation for evidence-based aquaculture policy and practice, integrating livelihood science with applied systems research.

Technical Officer-Aquaculture | May 1998 - March 2002 LIFE-NOPEST-II Project & Locally Intensified Farming Enterprise (LIFE) Project

The role and responsibilities encompassed identifying suitable agriculture and aquaculture technologies adaptable to local conditions, managing strategic partnerships, and coordinating activities with multiple NGOs to harness their expertise and outreach. Served as the technical lead for aquaculture interventions within the LIFE-NOPEST-II and LIFE projects, focusing on sustainable aquaculture practices and integrated farming systems in Bangladesh. Key responsibilities and achievements included:

- Technology Adaptation and Implementation: Identified and adapted aquaculture technologies suitable for local conditions, enhancing productivity and sustainability.
- System of Rice Intensification (SRI): Pioneered the introduction and testing of SRI in Bangladesh, leading to improved rice yields and resource efficiency. http://sri.ciifad.cornell.edu/countries/bangladesh/bangrimt02.pdf.
- Participatory Action Research (PAR): Led on-farm PAR initiatives for crops like onions, potatoes, and various rice varieties, facilitating farmer engagement and knowledge dissemination.
- Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E): Developed and implemented M&E systems to track project progress, assess the impact of agricultural innovations, and guide future improvements.
- Stakeholder Coordination: Managed strategic partnerships and coordinated activities with multiple NGOs, leveraging their expertise and outreach for effective project implementation.

These efforts contributed to the advancement of sustainable agricultural practices and the empowerment of local farming communities in Bangladesh.

Training Officer | November 1996 - April 1998 Mymensingh Aquaculture Extension Project (MAEP), (Government of Bangladesh/ DANIDA), Mymensingh, Bangladesh

MAEP, funded by DANIDA, aimed to enhance aquaculture productivity through extension services. While the project achieved notable short-term gains in fish production, evaluations highlighted challenges in sustaining long-term socioeconomic benefits, partly due to market price fluctuations and other systemic factors. In this role, I was instrumental in developing and delivering comprehensive training programs to enhance aquaculture practices among field staff and farmers. My responsibilities and achievements included:

- Curriculum Development: Designed and implemented training modules covering integrated aquaculture techniques, including pond management, fish nutrition, and disease control, benefiting over 1,200 field staff and farmers.
- Capacity Building: Conducted interactive training sessions and field demonstrations across more than 60 villages, facilitating the adoption of improved aquaculture practices among smallholder farmers.
- Monitoring and Evaluation: Authored quarterly progress reports that contributed to MAEP's final evaluation, which noted positive short-term impacts on pond productivity and fish production per capita among participants.

These efforts contributed to the advancement of sustainable aquaculture practices and supported rural livelihoods in Bangladesh.

Fishery Officer | April 1996 - October 1996 Gachihata Aquaculture Farms Ltd. 304, Progoti Sarani, Baridhara, Dhaka, Bangladesh

In this role, I was instrumental in managing and enhancing the operations of an integrated aquaculture farm. The key responsibilities and achievements included:

- Technical Capacity Building: Developed and implemented training programs to enhance the technical skills of farm staff, focusing on best practices in aquaculture management.
- Fish Breeding Programs: Oversaw fish breeding initiatives, ensuring optimal breeding conditions and practices to maximize yield and maintain genetic diversity.
- Prawn Hatchery Operations: Managed the operations of a prawn hatchery, focusing on the cultivation of healthy prawn larvae to support sustainable aquaculture practices.
- Disease Control: Implemented disease monitoring and control measures to ensure the health and productivity of fish and prawn populations, minimizing losses due to disease outbreaks.
- Performance Monitoring: Regularly monitored the performance of aquaculture systems, analyzing data to assess productivity and profitability, and prepared detailed reports to inform business decisions and strategic planning.

Gachihata Aquaculture Farms Ltd. is recognized as a pioneering integrated agro-fisheries enterprise in Bangladesh, established in 1987 and later converted to a public limited company in 1994. The company has played a significant role in transforming the aquaculture landscape of the region.

Scientific Officer | February 1994 - March 1996 Aquaculture Farms Ltd. funded by SABINCO Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh

In this role, I was instrumental in optimizing semi-intensive shrimp farming operations. My key responsibilities and achievements included:

- Water Quality Management: Monitored and maintained optimal water quality parameters to ensure healthy shrimp growth and minimize disease outbreaks.
- Feeding Strategies: Developed and implemented effective feeding protocols to meet the nutritional needs of shrimp, enhancing growth rates and feed conversion efficiency.
- Disease Control: Established and supervised disease prevention and control measures, contributing to the overall health and productivity of the shrimp population.
- Data Analysis and Reporting: Compiled and analyzed production and economic performance data, providing actionable insights for management decision-making.
- Staff Training and Supervision: Trained and supervised farm staff to adhere to standard operating procedures, ensuring consistency and efficiency in farm operations.

My contributions significantly enhanced the efficiency and profitability of the farm, particularly through the adoption of semi-intensive farming practices.

Program Organizer | April 1993 - February 1994

BRAC (Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee), Barisal, Bangladesh

In this role, I was instrumental in implementing BRAC's integrated aquaculture and microcredit initiatives aimed at empowering rural communities in the southwest region of the country. My key responsibilities and achievements included:

- Beneficiary Identification and Group Formation: Assisted in identifying target beneficiaries and forming community-based groups to facilitate the dissemination of aquaculture technologies and access to microcredit services.
- Training Facilitation: Conducted training sessions for both staff and community members on sustainable aquaculture practices, including pond management and fish cultivation techniques, as well as effective credit program management.
- Community Engagement: Engaged with local communities to promote awareness and adoption of improved aquaculture methods, contributing to increased fish production and enhanced livelihoods.
- Monitoring and Reporting: Monitored the progress of aquaculture and credit programs, compiling reports to inform ongoing project evaluation and strategic planning.

These efforts aligned with BRAC's mission to alleviate poverty and empower rural populations through integrated development programs.

REFERENCES

Dr. Lali Chania

Managing Director, Europe, Middle East & Asia (EMEA) **CORUS INTERNATIONAL** corusinternational.org Cell +1 (202) 203 8182

Email:

Ichania@corusinternational.org

Mr. Michael Joseph Akester

Regional Director WorldFish

South-East Asia and the Pacific

Yangon, Myanmar

Tel: +95 (0) 9961167548

Email: m.akester@cgiar.org

Mr. Michael Joseph Akester

Michael Joseph Phillips, PhD Director and Co-Founder

FUTUREFISH

8th Floor, 1 Southampton Street

London, WC2R OLR, UK Tel: +60 (4) 626 1606

Email:

michaeljohnphillis@icloud.com

Appendix I:

Workshop and training courses attended

Leadership Matters-2014

WorldFish, Malaysia

-Sex reversal method of Tilapia- 2004

AIT (Asian Institute of Technology), Thailand

-Workshop on Participatory community appraisal

AIT, Thailand- 2002

-Training of Enumerators on rice seed health-1999

Rice Seed Health Improvement Project, IRRI (International Rice Research Institute)

-TOT on Gender and Development (GAD)- 1997

MAEP (Mymensingh Aquaculture Extension Project)(GOB/DANIDA), Bangladesh

-Coastal Aquaculture & Environmental management (International workshop)-

-Shrimp disease & water quality monitoring (Nationalworkshop)- 1995

Fisheries Research Institute, Bangladesh

-Prawn hatchery management- 1995

DOF (Department Of Fisheries), Bangladesh

-Farm and home survey- 1990

Department of agricultural extension, Bangladesh Agricultural University (BAU), Mymensingh

-Minitab, Prspfocite, Access and SPSS- 2002-4

Institute of Aquaculture

Pond fertilization & Algal bio-assay testing workshop

BAU, Mymensingh- 2002

-Training on Action research- 2001

-Workshop on Marketing- 2001

-Workshop on LRSP- 2001

-Workshop on well- being analysis- 2001

-Workshop on Household Livelihoods- 2001

-Training on Organizational Development (OD)-2000

-TOT on Living soil- 2000

-GENDER sensitivity training- 2000

-Trial design workshop- 1999

-Training on performance management- 1999

-TOT on participatory action research methodology

-Facilitation skill development- 1999

CARE Bangladesh

-Social awareness- 1993

BRAC, TARC, Faridpur Bangladesh

-Hilsa fishery development and management-1991

FRI (Fisheries research Institute), Chandpur, Bangladesh

Appendix II:

Collaborative programs, consultancy and reviews;

A. Livelihood course co-coordinator, Stirling University (2006-2008):

 Coordinated a course on 'Livelihoods and Aquatic Resource Management' for the M.S students of the University of Stirling.

B. Collaboration on EUS (Epizootic Ulcerative Syndrome) of fish disease (1999-2002):

- Aquatic Animal Health Research Institute, Bangkok. Thailand.
- University of Stirling, Scotland, UK. Corresponding person: Dr. J. Lilley (email: jamesl@fisheries.go.th)
- Bangladesh Agricultural University, Mymensingh, Bangladesh. Corresponding person: Dr. Bazlur RashidChowdhury.
- Fisheries Research Institute, Mymensingh, Bangladesh. Corresponding person: Mr. Masud Alam Khan, Senior Scientific Officer.

C. Collaboration on EC-PAISA (periphyton based aquaculture) project (1999-2002):

- Essex University, UK. Corresponding person: Dr. Malcolm Beveridge (email:malcolmbeveridge925@gmail.com) and Dr. Stuart Bunting (mail: swbunt@essex.ac.uk)
- Bangladesh Agricultural University, Mymensingh. Corresponding person: Dr. M. A. Wahab, BAU, Mymensingh. (email: wahabma_bau@yahoo.com)
- Wageningen University, The Netherlands, Fish culture and fisheries group, Dept. of Animal Sciences.Corresponding person: Dr. Marc. Verdegem (email; Marc.verdegem@wur.nl)

D. Collaboration on SRI (System of Rice Intensification) (1999-2002):

• Cornell International Institute for Food, Agriculture and Development (CIFAD), Cornell University, USA, Corresponding person: Dr. Norman Uphoff. (Email: ntul@cornell.edu)

E. Collaboration on Pondlive (Integrated pond-dike system) project (2002-2006):

- Wageningen University, The Netherlands, Fish culture and fisheries group, Dept. of Animal Sciences.Corresponding person: Dr. Marc. Verdegem. (email; Marc.verdegem@wur.nl)
- University of Stirling, UK. Corresponding person: Dr. David C. Little. (e-mail: d.c.little@stirling.ac.uk)
- Bangladesh Agricultural University, Mymensingh. Corresponding person: Dr. M. A. Wahab, BAU,Mymensingh. (email: wahabma_bau@yahoo.com).
- Asian Institute of Technology, Bangkok, Thailand. Corresponding person: Dr. Yang Yi (email: yangyi@ait.ac.th) and Dr. Amararatne Yakupitiyage (email: amara@ait.ac.th)

F. Consultancy:

WorldFish Bangladesh

- Development of training and extension manual, synthesis of seminar outputs, and development of policy briefs
- Impact assessment of training and extension
- Carried out a study to understand the situation in SIDR affected areas, people and developed a project for rehabilitation

ActionAid Bangladesh

- Data analysis and drafting a Baseline report of FoSHoL project
- Carried out a study on Monga in six districts of Bangladesh

FAO, Rome, Italy

 Drafting a manuscript title "Study and analysis of feed and nutrients (including fertilizers) for sustainable

aquaculture development – a country review for Bangladesh"

G. Reviews;

- Journal of Aquaculture
- Journal of Aquaculture Research
- Philippine Agricultural Scientist
- Journal of Agricultural
- Extension and Rural Development
- SAARC journal of agriculture

Appendix III:

Publications;

A. Dissertation

- **Karim**, M (2006) The livelihood impacts of fishpond integrated within farming systems central north region, Bangladesh. A thesis submitted to the University of Stirling, Stirling, UK in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Ph.D.
- **Karim**, M (1999) Effect of nutritional regimes on the fish production and economic return under semi- intensive system of pond management. A thesis submitted to the Department of Biology & Genetics, Faculty of Fisheries, Bangladesh Agricultural University, Mymensingh, Bangladesh in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of M.S.

B. Peer referred manuscripts

- Alam, Mohammad Hasnal., Mondal, Subrata., Kabir, Md. Shamsul., **Karim, Manjurul**., Sharif, B. M. Newaz., Islam, Md. Ariful., Rahman, Md. Asrafur (2022). Local and overseas carp pituitary gland in the induced breeding of *Cirrhinus mrigala* (Hamilton 1822). Asian Journal of Medical and Biological Research. 8 (3), 146-153; https://doi.org/10.3329/ajmbr.v8i3.61444.
- Alexander M. Kaminski, Froukje Kruijssen, Steven M. Cole ,Malcolm C.M. Beveridge,Claire Dawson, Chadag V. Mohan, Sharon Suri, **Manjurul Karim**, Oai Li Chen, Michael J. Phillips, William Downing, Fred Weirowski, Sven Genschick, Nhuong Tran, Wayne Rogers and David C. Little., (2020) A review of inclusive business models and their application in aquaculture development. Reviews in Aquaculture. Volume 12, Issue 3, August 2020. https://doi.org/10.1111/raq.12415. Pages 1881-1902.
- Azad, M. A. K., N. T. Narejo, M. S. Uddin, M. S. Kabir, **Karim M.**, and M. A. R. Mridha. (2005) A preliminary study on the sexual dimorphism for weight and gonadosomatic index (GSI) of silver barb, *Barbodes gonionotus*. Journal of Science and Technology, **29** (2): 37-41.
- Castine, Sarah A., Jessica, R. Bogard., Barman, Benoy K., **Karim, Manjurul**., Hossain, Md. Mokarrom., Kunda, Mrityunjoy., Haque, Mahfuzul., A. B. M., Phillips, Michael J. and Thilsted, Shakuntala H. (2017) Homestead pond polyculture can improve access to nutritious small fish. Food Security. DOI 10.1007/s12571-017-0699-6.
- Debnath, P., **Karim, M**., Belton, B. (2014) Comparative study of the reproductive performance and White Spot Syndrome Virus (WSSV) status of black tiger shrimp (*Penaeus monodon*) collected from the Bay of Bengal. Aquaculture. 424–425 (2014) 71–77.
- Debnath, P., **Karim, M.**, Kudrat-E-Kabir, A.Z.M., Haque, M.A., Khan, M.S. (2012) Production Performance of White Fish in Two Different Culture Systems in Patuakhali, Bangladesh. Journal of Advanced Scientific Research. J Adv Sci Res, 2012, 3(4): 55-67
- Debnath, Partho Pratim., Ehsanul Karim, Mohammed Ashraful Haque, Md. Shahab Uddin, Karim, M (2012)Prevalence of White Spot Syndrome Virus in Brood stock, Nauplii and Post-larvae of Tiger shrimp (*Penaeus monodon* Fabricius, 1798) in Bangladesh. Journal of Advanced Scientific Research. J Adv SciRes, 2012, 3(3): 58-63
- Debnath, Partho., Karim, M., Keus, Hendrik Jan., Mohan, Chadag Vishnumurthy, Belton, B.,

- (2016) Effects of white spot disease and bio-security on shrimp farming in Bangladesh. Fish pathology, 51 (Special issue). S60-S65.
- Debnath, Partho., Shamsul H. Khan, **Karim M.**, Ben Belton, Chadag Vishnumurthy Mohan and Michael Phillips (2015) Review of the history, status and prospects of the black tiger shrimp (*Penaeus monodon*) hatchery sector in Bangladesh. Reviews in Aquaculture (2015) 0, 1–13.
- Debnath. P., **Karim, M**., Kudrat-E-Kabir, A.Z.M. (2013) Comparative Study on Growth Performance of Bagda (*P. monodon*, Fabricius, 1798) in Traditional and Semi-intensive Culture Systems. Science and Technology. 3(1): 1-16.
- Douthwaite B, Kabir K, **Karim M**, Lando LA, Longley C, Muyaule C, Perez M, Siota F and Sukulu M. More inclusive science for the poor: linking farmers to researchers using the RinD approach (2015) In: Douthwaite et al., 2015. Doing research in development: Learning from the CGIAR Research Program
 - on Aquatic Agricultural Systems. Penang, Malaysia: CGIAR Research Program on Aquatic Agricultural Systems. Working Paper: AAS-2015-16.
- Freed S, Barman B, Dubois M, Flor RJ, Funge-Smith S, Gregory R, Hadi BAR, Halwart M, Haque M, Jagadish SVK, Joffre OM, **Karim M**, Kura Y, McCartney M, Mondal M, Nguyen VK, Sinclair F, Stuart AM, Tezzo X, Yadav S and Cohen PJ (2020) Maintaining Diversity of Integrated Rice and Fish Production Confers Adaptability of Food Systems to Global Change. Front. Sustain. Food Syst. 4:576179. doi: 10.3389/fsufs.2020.576179.
- Golam Faruque, Rayhan Hayat Sarwer, **Manjurul Karim**, Michael Phillips, William J. Collis, Ben Belton & LailaKassam (2016): The evolution of aquatic agricultural systems in Southwest Bangladesh in response to salinity and other drivers of change, International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability, DOI: 10.1080/14735903.2016.1193424.
- Hamilton, Matthew., Mekkawy, Wagdy., Barman, Benoy., Alam, Md. Badrul, **Karim, Manjurul.,** Benzie, John. (2021). Genetic relationships among founders of a silver carp (*Hypophthalmichthys molitrix*) genetic improvement program in Bangladesh. Aquaculture. 540. 736715. 10.1016/j.aquaculture.2021.736715.
- Matthew G. Hamilton, Wagdy Mekkawy, Md. Badrul Alam, Benoy K. Barman, **Karim, Manjurul.**, John A.H. Benzie, Genotype-by-culture-system interaction in catla and silver carp: Monoculture and biculture (2022). Aquaculture, Volume 562, 2023, 738846, ISSN 0044-8486, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aquaculture.2022.738846.
- Islam, S., **Karim, M.**, Nandeesha, M.C., Khan, M.H., Chinabut, S. and Lilley, J.H. (2002) Farmer-based investigation of treatments for ulcerative disease in polyculture carp ponds in Bangladesh. Asian Fisheries Science.16 (4). 327-338.
- K.A. Kabir, S.B. Saha, **M. Karim**, C.A. Meisner and M. Phillips., (2016) Improving the Productivity, Diversification and Resilience of Saline Aquaculture Systems in Coastal Southern Bangladesh. World Aquaculture. 47 (1).
- Kabir, K. A., Faruque, G, Sarwar, R., Barman, B., Choudhury, A., Hossain, M., Hossain, E., Aleem, N. A., **KarimM.**, Kamp, K., Phillips M., (2015) Producing fish in small shaded homestead ponds: finding solutions with rural women. Proc. (peer reviewed) WLE science congress.
- Kabir, K. A., Sundaray J. K., Mandal S., Deo D. A., Burman D., Sarangi S. K., Bhattacharya A., **Karim, M.**, Shahrier, M. B., Castine S., Phillips M. (2015) Homestead farming system: comparative characterization and role in resource poor farmers' livelihood in Bangladesh and West Bengal. Proc. (peer reviewed) WLE science congress.
- Kabir, K.A., Saha, S. B., **Karim, M.**, Meisner, C., Phillips, M., (2015) Productivity, diversification and resilience of saline aquaculture systems in coastal southern Bangladesh. Proc. (peer

- reviewed) WLE science congress.
- Kabir, Kazi Ahmed, Khan, Nazneen., **Karim. M**., Meisner, Craig A., Phillips, Michael (2015) Portable ponds forcommunities in Need. INFOFISH International No 6/2015, pages 41-44.
- Kabir, M. S., Wahab, M.A., **Karim, M**., Verdegem, M.C.J., and Little, D.C (2004) Comparison between existinglow input and high input integrated pond-dike aquaculture systems in some villages of Muktagacha, Mymensingh. J. Bangladesh Agril. Univ. 2 (1): 103-112.
- K.A. Kabir, S.B Saha, M phillips, **M. Karim** and C. A Meisner., (2016) Rice-fish integration for high saline, coastal areas of Bangladesh. DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.1.1053.1601. Ganges Basin Development Challenge, CPWF.
- Kabir, Kazi Ahmed, Karim, Manjurul & Meisner, Craig & Saha, S B & Phillips, Michael. (2016). Rice-fish integration for high saline, coastal areas of Bangladesh advocate.gaalliance.org/rice-fish-integration- for-high-saline-coastal-areas-of-bangladesh/Learning from the Challenge Program for Water and Food(CPWF).
- **Karim, M.,** and Little D.C (2018) The impacts of integrated homestead pond-dike systems in relation to production, consumption and seasonality in central north Bangladesh. Aquaculture Research. 49 (1): 313-334.
- **Karim, M.** Ullah, M.H., Kabir, K. A., Phillips, M., (2015) Do homestead food production systems hold promise improved household food security? Empirical evidence from the southwest coastal zone of Bangladesh. Proc. (peer reviewed) WLE science congress.
- **Karim, M.**, Castine, S. A., Brooks, A., Beare, D, Beveridge, M., Phillips, M. J., (2014) Asset or liability? Aquaculture in a natural disaster prone area. Ocean and coastal management 96 (2014) 188-197.
- Karim, M., Castine, S., Ullah, M. H., Islam, M. M., Keus, H. J., Kundu, M., Thistle, S., and Phillips, M., Carp—mola productivity and fish consumption in small-scale homestead aquaculture in Bangladesh (2016) Aquaculture International. doi:10.1007/s10499-016-0078-x.
- **Karim, M.**, Hendrik. Keus J Hendrick, Ullah, Md. Hadayet, Kassam., Laila, Phillips, Michael., and Beveridge, Malcolm., (2016) Investing in carp seed quality improvements in homestead aquaculture: lessons fromBangladesh. Aquaculture 453: 19–30.
- **Karim, M.**, Little, D.C., Kabir, M.S., Verdegem, M. J.C., Telfer, T., Wahab, M. A., (2011) Enhancing benefits from polycultures including tilapia (Oreochromis niloticus) within integrated pond-dike systems: a participatory trial with households of varying socio-economic level in rural and peri-urban areas of Bangladesh. Aquaculture. 314 (1-4): 225–235.
- **Karim, M.**, Sarwar, R. H., Belton, B., Phillips, M. J., (2014) Profitability and adoption of improved shrimp farming technologies in the aquatic agricultural systems of southwestern Bangladesh Aquaculture. Aquaculture. 428–429 (2014) 61–70.
- **Karim, M.**, Sarwer, R. H., Brooks, A. C., Gregory, R., Jahan, M. E., Belton, B., (2011) The incidence of suspected white spot syndrome virus in semi-intensive and extensive shrimp farms in Bangladesh: implications for management. Aquaculture Research, 43 (9): 1357-1371.
- Kunda, M., Dewan, S., Uddin, M. J., **Karim, M**., Kabir, S. and Uddin, M. S. (2008). Length-weight relationship, condition factor and relative condition factor of Macrobrachium rosenbergii in rice fields. Asian Fisheries Science, 21: 451- 456.
- Mohammad Mahmudul Islam, Naimul Islam, Md. Mostafiz, Atiqur Rahman Sunny, Hendrik Jan Keus, **Manjurul Karim**, Mohammed Zakir Hossain & Subrata Sarker (2018): Balancing between livelihood and biodiversity conservation: a model study on gear selectivity for harvesting small indigenous fishes in southern Bangladesh, Zoology and Ecology, DOI: 10.1080/21658005.2018.1429895.

- Mridha, M. A. R., Narejo, N. T., Uddin, M. S., Kabir, M. S., Karim, M., and Chowdhury, M. B. R. (2005) Studieson the resistance of Aeromonas sp. in the fish, Catla catla against some antibacterial agents. Pakistan Journal of Zoology, 37 (2): 158-161.
- Mridha, M. A. R., S. Y. Lipi, N. T. Narejo, M. S. Uddin, M. S. Kabir and **M. Karim** (2005) Determination of bio-chemical composition of Cirrhinus reba (Hamilton) a native and threatened species of Bangladesh. Journal of Science and Technology, 29 (1): 1-5.
- Mridha, M.A.R., Narejo, N.T., Uddin M.S., Kabir, M.S., **Karim, M**. and Chowdhury, M.B.R (2005) Resistance of aeromonas spp. in the fish, *Catla catla*, against some antibacterial agents. Pakistan Journal of Zoology.37(2):158-161.
- Thorne-Lyman, Andrew L., Valpiani, Natalie., Akter Rumana., Baten, Md Abdul., Genschick, Sven., **Karim, Manjurul**., Thilsted, Shakuntala H. (2017) Fish and Meat Are Often Withheld from the Diets of Infants 6 to 12 Months in Fish-Farming Households in Rural Bangladesh. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. 1-15.
- **Karim, Manjurul** & Leemans, Kimio & Akester, Michael & Phillips, Michael. (2019). Performance of emergent aquaculture technologies in Myanmar; challenges and opportunities. Aquaculture. 519. 734875. 10.1016/j.aquaculture.2019.734875.

C. Non-peer refereed articles (book chapter/conference proceedings/magazine)

- Aregu L, Rajaratnam S, McDougall C, Johnstone G, Wah ZZ, Nwe KM, Akester M, Grantham R and Karim, M.(2017) Gender in Myanmar's small-scale aquaculture sector. Penang, Malaysia: CGIAR Research Program on Fish Agri-Food Systems. Program Brief: FISH-2017-12.
- Barman, B.K. and **Karim, M**. (2007) Analysis of feeds and fertilizers for sustainable aquaculture developmentin Bangladesh. In: M.R. Hasan, T. Hecht, S.S. De Silva and A.G.J. Tacon (eds). Study and analysis of feeds and fertilizers for sustainable aquaculture development. FAO Fisheries Technical Paper. No. 497. Rome, FAO. pp. 113–140.
- Belton, B., **Karim, M.**, Thilsted, S., Jahan, K.M. E., Collis, W. J., Phillips, M., (2011) Review of aquaculture and fish consumption in Bangladesh. Studies and Reviews 2011-53. The WorldFish Center. November 2011.
- Belton, B., Phillips **M., Karim**, M., Rashid, Md. M. U., (2013) The Current status of aquaculture and aquafeedproduction in Bangladesh. World Aquaculture Magazine, 44(4): 23-27.
- Bunting, S.W., **Karim, M**. and Wahab, M.A. (2005). Periphyton-based Aquaculture in Asia: Livelihoods and Sustainability. In: Azim, M.E., Verdegem, M.C.J, Van Dam, A.A. and Beveridge, M. C. M. Periphyton Ecology, Exploitation and Management. Wallingford, Oxforshire. UK: CABI Publishing.
- Edwards, P., **Karim, M** (2006) Continued Evolution of Polyculture in Bangladesh. Global Aquaculture Advocate, 10 (1): 57-59.
- Islam, Md. S., **Karim, M.** (2002) Effect of lime, salt, Ash and Neem on prevention of epizootic ulcerative syndrome of fishes. In: Das, G.P. Proceedings of 3rd ANR Proceedings of the Agricultural conference held in BRAC Inn, Mohakhali, Dhaka in February 11-12, 2002. LIFE-NOPEST phase II project. CARE Bangladesh.
- Kabir, M.S., **Karim, M**., Wahab, M.A., Verdegam, M.C.J., Little, D.C. (2005) Nutrient flow in whole farm households: A case study in a village of Muktagacha upazila under Mymensingh district, Bangladesh. Conference proceedings of WAS (World Aquaculture Society) held in Bali, Indoneshia in May 9-13, 2005.
- Kabir, M.S., Wahab, M.A., **Karim, M**., Verdegem, M.C. J., Little, D.C. (2004). Comparison between existing low input and high input integrated pond-dyke aquaculture systems in some

- villages of Mymensingh district, Bangladesh. Conference proceedings of the conference of 7th Asian Fisheries Forum, held in Penang, Malaysia on 30 November-04 December 2004.
- Kabir, Md. Shasul, Wahab, Md. Abdul, **Karim, M**, Verdegem, Marc. C. J., Little, David C. (2005) Nutrient flowin whole farm households: a case study in a village of Muktagacha Upazila under Mymensingh district, Bangladesh. Conference proceedings of WAS (World Aquaculture Society) held in Bali, Indonesia in May 9-13, 2005.
- Kabir, K., Shahrier, M., **Karim, M**., Sarwer, R.H. and Phillips, M.J. (2020) Role of homestead farming systems in the livelihoods and food security of poor farmers in southern Bangladesh. Penang, Malaysia: CGIAR Research Program on Fish Agri-Food Systems. Program Report: FISH-2020-03. https://hdl.handle.net/20.500.12348/4257.
- **Karim, M** (1999) Effect of integrated crop management practices on purple blotch disease and seed yield in Onion. Proceedings of 1st ANR agricultural conference held in BINA held in 2000. CARE Bangladesh.
- Karim, M., Little, Little, David C., Wahab, Md. Abdul, Kabir, Md. Shamsul and Verdegem, Marc C.J. (2005). Seasonal integration of water use between fish ponds and associated horticulture-characteristics of households with different levels of adoption in Mymensingh, Bangladesh, Conference proceedings of WAS (World Aquaculture Society) held in Bali, Indonesia in May 9-13, 2005.
- **Karim, M** and Haque, S (2002) Impact of knowledge transmission on improving pond fish productivity. In: Islam, Z. Proceedings of the 2nd ANR agricultural conference held in November ICMH, Matuail, Dhaka21-22, 2000. CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M,** Haque, S. and Chowhan, G. (2002) Increase in fish yield through addition of substrate-experienceof farmers in Kishoregonj District of Bangladesh. In: Keshavnath, P. and Wahab, M.A. Proceedings of the conference on Periphyton based aquaculture and its potential in rural development held in Ahsaniamission, Dhaka., 29-31 January, 2001. EC-INCO-DC.
- Karim, M., Little, David C., Kabir, Md. S., Wahab, Md. A., and Verdegem, Marc. (2004) Pond-dike systems and ivelihood in rural and peri-urban areas of Mymensingh district of Bangladesh a review through PCA (participatory community appraisal) method. Conference proceedings of 7th Asian Fisheries Forum, held in Penang, Malaysia on 30 November-04 December 2004.
- **Karim, M.**, Aziz, Murad-bin (1999). Maximizing Garlic yield through mass selection process. Proceedings of the Agriculture workshop of the ANR (Agriculture & Natural Resources) sector of CARE Bangladesh heldin 2000. CARE-ANR sector, CARE Bangladesh.
- Karim, M., Craig A Meisner., and Phillips, M., (2014) Shrimp (*Penaeus monodon*) Farming in the Coastal Areasof Bangladesh: Challenges and Prospects towards Sustainable Development In: Carmel A Delany. Shrimp evolutionary history, ecological significance and effects on dietary consumption. Novo Biomedical. Marine Biology, Published by Novo publisher Inc. New
 York,
 USA.https://www.novapublishers.com/catalog/product_info.php?products_id=46447&os
 Csid=ed5d383fc51ffaf1b08d55fabf60bbe8. pp 57-88.
- **Karim, M.**, Haque, S (1999) Farmers find solution for Epizootic Ulcerative Disease in fish. Proceedings of the Aquaculture workshop of ANR (Agriculture & Natural Resources) sector of CARE Bangladesh held in May 24-25, 1999. CARE-ANR sector, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M.,** Rahman, M.A., Pramanik, N. (2002) Evaluation of two factors in the System of Rice Intensification(SRI) methodology: age of seedling and spacing between rice plants. Paper presented in the workshop on experiences with the System of Rice Intensification (SRI) in Bangladesh held in BRAC Centre, Dhaka, Bangladesh in 14 January 2002.

- **Karim, M.**, Rahman, Md. M., Aziz, Murad-bin and Gonsalves, C. (2002) Effects of spacing and seedling age on rice yield in farmers' field- two components in the system of rice intensification (SRI). In: Das, G.P. Proceedings of 3rd ANR Agricultural conference held in BRAC Inn, Mohakhali, Dhaka in February 11- 12, 2002. LIFE-NOPEST phase II project. CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M.**, Wahab, M. A, Little, D.C and Verdegem, M (2006) Links between pond and dike, their potential and impacts on livelihood- a case study on integrated agriculture-aquaculture systems. Aquaculture Compendium. Wallingford, UK: CAB International
- **Karim, M.**, Wahab, M. A., Little, D.C. (2004) Exploring the links between fishpond and crops in Bangladesh, Aquaculture news, Institute of Aquaculture, University of Stirling, Stirling, FK9 4LA, Scotland, UK. 30. 21-22.
- **Karim, M.**; Little, D.C.; Wahab, M.A.; Kabir, M.S.; Verdegem, M.C.J. (2005) Adopting factors, existing patternsand potentials of integrated agriculture-aquaculture systems in rural and peri-urban areas of Bangladesh. In: Book of Abstracts World Aquaculture 2005, Bali, Indonesia, 9-13 May, 2005 p. 302 302.
- Little David C., **Karim, M.**, Turongruang, D., Morales, Ernesto J., Murray, Francis J., Barman Benoy K., Haque Mohammad M., Kundu Nitai., Belton Ben, Faruque Golam, Azim Ekram M., Islam Faruk UI, Pollock, Lindsay, Verdegem Marc C.J., Young James A., Leschen Will and Wahab M. Abdul. Livelihood impacts of ponds in Asia-opportunities and constraints. (2007) In: A.J. van der Zijpp, J.A.J. Verreth, Le Quang Tri, M.E.F. van Mensvoort, R.H. Bosma and M.C.M. Beveridge. Fish Ponds in Farming Systems. pp. 117-202.
- Little, D.C.; **Karim, M.**; Wahab, M.A.; Verdegem, M.C.J.; Dang, L.N.; Thanh, D. Le; Danai, T.; Chitra, A. (2005) Water, not nutrients: the major focus of pond-based aquaculture integration within smallholder farms in Asia. In: Book of Abstracts World Aquaculture 2005, Bali, Indonesia, 9-13 May, Aquaculture and Fisheries. 2005 p. 360 360. WIAS.
- M. Gulam Hussain, B. Kumar Barman, **Manjurul Karim** and Erik H. J. Keus., (2013) Progress and the Future for Tilapia Farming and Seed Production in Bangladesh. ISTA10 Special Issue Selected Papers, ista10. 2013.1059. Gulam. 8 pages.
- Nandeesha, M.C., Haque, S., **Karim, M.**, Saha, S. K., Mohan, C.V. (2002) Making aquatic health managementrelevant to the context of rural development: lessons from the CARE LIFE project. In: JR Arthur, MJ Phillips, RP. Subasinghe, MB Reantaso, and IH MacRae (ed.s). Primary aquatic animal health care in rural small-scale aquaculture development. FAO Fish. Tech. Paper No 406: 297-312.
- Nandeesha, M.C., Panda, Jitesh, **Karim, M.**, Padiyar, Arun, Vasudevan, S., Amarasighe, U., Rai, Ashish Kumar, Gurung, Tek Narain (2005) Aquaculture development in south Asian countries- the role of NGOs and potential opportunities. Conference proceedings of WAS (World Aquaculture Society) held in Bali, Indonesia in May 9-13, 2005.
- Phillips, M., Rogers, W., Downing, W., Beveridge, M.C.M., Padiyar, P.A., **Karim, M.**, Subasinghe, R. (2011) Inclusive aquaculture: business at the bottom of the aquatic pyramid. FAO Aquaculture Newsletter 48.Page 44 46.

D. Scientific reports

- Karim, M (1999) Effect of species and stocking density of fish production in the Boro rice field 1999 in Kishorganj district. Participatory Action Research report, January 1999, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M** (1999) Effect of different species on the fish production in the Amon rice fields 1998 in Kishorganj district. Participatory Action Research report, January 1999, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M** (1999) Identification of intervention areas to enhance income from Pond fish culture in Mohonpur& Durgapur Thanas of Rajshahi district. Participatory Action Research report, July 1999, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M** (1999) Performance of spawn & fry of common carp in the Boro rice field during Boro 1999 inRajshahi district. Monitoring report, January 2000, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M** (1999) Comparison of fish production between individual & community rice fields in Amon season1998. Monitoring report, January 1998, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M** (2000) An overview of community and joint fish culture in the area of LIFE Kishoreganj. Internalconsultant report for LIFE project. Monitoring report, January 2000, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M** (2000) Effect of species combination on fish production in the Amon rice fields of in Rajshahi district.
 - Participatory Action Research report, January 2000, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M** (2000) Effect of species combination on the fish production in the Amon rice fields in 1999 in Kishorganj district. Monitoring report, January 2000, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M** (2000) Status of pond fish culture during 1998 in Mohonpur & Durgapur Thanas of Rajshahi district.
 - Monitoring report, July 2000, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.
- **Karim, M** (2001) Effect of species combination on fish production in the Amon rice fields of in Rajshahi district.
 - Participatory Action Research report, January 2001, LIFE Project, CARE Bangladesh.

E. Policy brief/Reports/Guide books/Training manual

- Ben Belton, **M. Karim**, K. Fitzsimmons., A. A. Lwin., Michael Phillips, Nilar Shein, Max Troell and Soe Tun, (2016) Transforming Myanmar's Aquaculture Unlocking the potential for inclusive rural growth, improved livelihoods, and food security.
 - https://digitalarchive.worldfishcenter.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.12348/89/3981_MFP-05-Aquaculture-b.pdf.
- Little, D.C., Wahab, M. A., **Karim, M** (undated). The role of pond in livelihoods. State of System (SOS) report. The Improved resource use efficiency in Asian integrated pond-dike systems (Pond Live) project, funded by the European Commission: ICA4-2001-10026. p-21.
- Wahab, M.A., D.C. Little, M.C.J. Verdegem, M.S. Kabir and **M. Karim** (2005) Pukure Macch and Paare Shabjee Chash' (Fish culture in ponds and vegetable on the dike). A booklet. p-16.
- **Karim, M** (2008) Carp Jatio Much Chash Babothapona (How To Do Guide for Carp Farmers). Published by TheWorldFish Center-Bangladesh and South Asia Office, Dhaka, Bangladesh Funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). p-56

- **Karim, M** (2008) *Golda Chingri Chash Babosthapona* (How To Do Guide for Golda Farmers) Published by TheWorldFish Center-Bangladesh and South Asia Office, Dhaka, Bangladesh Funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). p-64
- **Karim, M** (2008) *Bagda Chigri Chash Babothapona* (How To Do Guide for Shrimp Farmers) Published by The WorldFish Center-Bangladesh and South Asia Office, Dhaka, Bangladesh. funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). p-72.
- **Karim, M** (2008) *Pona Paribahan Babosthapona Shahayka* (Management Guide for Fry Transportation) Published by The WorldFish Center-Bangladesh and South Asia Office, Dhaka, Bangladesh. Funded by theUnited States Agency for International Development (USAID). p-36.
- **Karim, M** and A, Razzaque (2009) *Carp Jatio Mach Chash Babosthapona* (How To Do Guide for Carp Farmers)Published by The WorldFish Center-Bangladesh and South Asia Office, Dhaka, Bangladesh Funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). p-24.
- **Karim, M** and Z, Hossain (2009) *Golda Chingri Chash Babosthapona* (How To Do Guide for Golda Farmers). Published by The WorldFish Center-Bangladesh and South Asia Office, Dhaka, Bangladesh. Funded by theUnited States Agency for International Development (USAID). p-24.
- **Karim, M** and A, Razzaque (2010) Training Manual on Integrated Aquaculture-Agriculture Management (Farmer's training guide for the NGOs field staff) Published by the WorldFish Center- Bangladesh and South Asia office, Dhaka Bangladesh. Funded by the United States Agency for International Development(USAID). p-72.
- **Karim, M** and Z, Hossain (2010) Technical manual on quality input management for aquaculture development (Training guide for the local Aqua-input retailers). Published by the WorldFish Center- Bangladesh and South Asia office, Dhaka Bangladesh. Funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). p-60.
- **Karim, M** and A, Razzaque (2010) Technical guide book on Carp/golda nursery management Published by the WorldFish Center- Bangladesh and South Asia office, Dhaka Bangladesh. Funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). p-52.
- **Karim, M** (2010) Training manual on the Carp/golda nursery management for the NGO field officers, Published by the WorldFish Center- Bangladesh and South Asia office, Dhaka Bangladesh. Funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). p-36.